

CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

Volume III — No. 34

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 1, 1948

\$1.50 a Year

Fred Becker

I HAVE A COAL-O-MATIC STOKER ON DISPLAY COME IN AND LOOK IT OVER
LET ME GIVE YOU A PRICE ON HEATING AND PLUMBING
FIRST CLASS WORK
GUARANTEED SERVICE

Crossfield Machine Works

Machinists Welders
JOHN DESER
Sales and Service
Briggs-Stratton Engines Elephant Brand Fertilizer
Phone 22 W. A. Hurt

If you want to save money on your Kitchen Cabinets, see George. He will do better than you can do anywhere else. Other cabinets to suit your taste.
FIRST COME—FIRST SERVED

George Becker

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Norm's Barber Shop

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WE HAVE —

- ONE New Self Propelled Case Combine
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N. Charlton, Mgr.

Phone 13, Crossfield

Clean Up Specials



- CEDAR FENCE POSTS—CULLS 12
- 3/4x10 "C" CEDAR SIDING \$14.50
- 180 ft. the lot
- OFF GRADE LUMBER—all sizes — \$4.00
- handy for repairs, per 100'
- A Quantity of good DRY SHIPLAP, per 100' \$6.40

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Two Carloads GOOD CEDAR FENCE POSTS
Rounds and Splits

ATLAS LUMBER CO. LTD.

Phone 15

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CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA
A GOOD PLACE TO STAY
Charles F. Bowen
Proprietor Phone 54

Keep Fit!

For the Dull Months

Neo-Chemical Food

N.C.F.

A complete Vitamin and Mineral Food Supplement and Tonic.

FLUID—

- 24 day Size \$1.35
- 72 Day Size \$2.95
- 144 Day Size \$4.95

CAPSULES—

- 25 day size \$1.45
- 50 day size \$2.65
- 125 day size \$5.95

Edlund's Drug Store

All types of insurance
for all types of people

GORDON

AGENCIES

Phone 7, Crossfield

Local News

Mr. ... is a patient in the General hospital for a minor operation.
Miss Isabel Dawson of Calgary, was a business visitor in town on Monday last.

Mrs. H. M. Fisher passed through town the first of the week and expects to join "Bud" at Calmar shortly.

Mr. A. Melling a patient in the Holy Cross hospital, is slowly improving and is expected home in the near future.

Mrs. H. Siegrist of Calgary spent last week visiting at the home of Mrs. C. Culhoun, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Lyall were also visitors over the week-end.

Mr. and Mrs. Malcolm McAnnally of Edmonton, were visitors at the home of the former's mother last week.

Jack Fleming spent the week-end in Crossfield visiting brother George and other friends. Jack is now attending the U. of A. at Edmonton.

The Crossfield United Church W.A. and the Avanti group, will hold their annual bazaar on November 6. Keep this date in mind.

Culver Calhoun is improving in the General hospital, and wishes to thank all his many friends for their kindness in remembering him with flowers, cards, letters and smiles.

Members of the Avanti group are reminded that the next roll-call to be held on October 6, is to be answered by presenting a novelty, when it is held at the home of Mrs. E. Tweedale that night. The executive and members wish to thank all those who so kindly donated to their bazaar-sale.

For the Harvest Thanksgiving Service, held Sunday last, the little church of the Ascension was prettily decorated with grain, flowers and vegetables, including a 28 1/2 pound pumpkin, kindly donated by Mrs. A. Montgomery. The seating capacity was filled to almost its limit and the congregation must be quite enthusiastic in their singing of the harvest hymns. The vegetables and flowers were afterwards sent to Calgary to aid needy persons there.

Due to the bad roads a week ago, the C.W.L. meeting that was to have been held at the home of Mrs. M. Stafford, was held at the home of Mrs. H. A. Bannister, with a good attendance. There were many matters dealt with during the afternoon, the main one being plans for the bazaar to be held on October 30.

It was also decided to send a food parcel through C.A.R.E. to a needy family in Europe. Miss Carole Stafford won the attendance prize. At the close of the meeting a delicious lunch was served by Mrs. Benoit and Mrs. Lennon. The next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. Fred Collins on Friday, October 22.

A familiar October activity is being once again, and as this Thanksgiving month rolls around we will all be hearing and reading a lot about Canada Savings Bonds. The government has just announced its plans to issue a Third Series of these popular savings instrument, keynoting its campaign with the slogan, "Play Safe—Save Now."

A point worth remembering is that Canada Savings Bonds are registered in the buyers' name, thus affording complete protection against possible loss. They can be cashed at any time—at any bank in Canada—for their face value plus interest. This new issue of Canada Savings Bonds will be welcome news to many.

Fire Prevention Week

The week of October 3 to 9 has been proclaimed as Fire Prevention Week. Eleven thousand North Americans will die in fires this year and twice that number will be badly burned—some of them disabled for life. At the current rate nearly two million dollars worth of valuable goods go up in smoke each and every day of the year. Some where in North America a preventable fire breaks out every 30 seconds—right around the clock.

Fire prevention is not complicated. It certainly is not expensive. It doesn't take any excessive amount of time. But it will prove to be the best investment that you ever made.

Hence conscientious citizens are expected to do their part to prevent the devastating effects of fires not only during Fire Prevention Week but throughout the entire year.

Passion Play



As a direct result of the war, which drove the famed Lumen Passion Play out of Europe to a haven in America, the people of Calgary instead of having to make a pilgrimage abroad, are to have the opportunity of witnessing the production of this superb Biblical drama right in their own community. Now known all over America as the Black Hills Passion Play of South Dakota. This organization of talented artists is being brought to the Grand Theatre, October 18 through October 22, by the Calgary Lion's Club as one of its all-round contributions to the cultural life of the community.

The club's share of the proceeds will be donated to the Salvation Army Children's Home, Woods Christian Home and Lacombe Home, and nothing is to go to the Lions' Charity fund according to Donald Oaks, president, who announced that mail order for tickets ranging from \$1.10 to \$3.25, tax included, are being accepted at the Passion Play headquarters in the Heinemann Music Store, 329 8th Avenue West, Calgary, Phone M4300.

There will be six evening performances October 18 through October 22, matinees on October 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23 at special student rates, for the children of all public and separate schools in the city and country. Student tickets will be sold at 5 cents, adult at \$1.50 and \$1.10 tax included. These are general admission.

The man with probably the most unusual profession is Josef Meier, reared since infancy to portray the Passion role of the Christus. This is his 16th year in his production's leading role.

Harvesting Near Completion

Harvesting is well under way in the district with probably 85 percent finished in the east district and 50 percent in the west. This has been a very slow drying fall and a lot of grain is being combined and grading. Tough farmers are getting impatient, but with the higher prices, they seem willing to bring it in tough and even in a few cases dump and take the cut at the elevator rather than take chances on the weather. This all makes a headache for the elevator men, especially seeing that they cannot get enough grain to keep it moving to the terminals. There is a small storage room available here, this being mainly due to the fact that some hundreds of acres of the best crops were pulled out.

Wedding

PETER—MICHEL
Central United Church in Calgary was the setting for a quiet wedding recently when Dorothy Joan, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Michel, formerly of Crossfield, exchanged marriage vows with Alan Bryan Peter, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. B. Peter of Antelope, Sask. Rev. C. Andrew Lawson officiated at the ceremony.

Attending the bride was Miss Ruth Lovelace as bridesmaid. Mr. Donald Spence was best man.

The bride wore a burgundy suit of girdling complemented with gray accessories and a shoulder bouquet of gardenia and yellow roses. A reception was held at the Horseshoe Inn in the Cedar Room. Mr. Donald Spence proposed the toast to the bride. Mr. and Mrs. Peter left by motor for their honeymoon and now have taken up residence in Calgary. Among out-of-town guests at the wedding were Mr. and Mrs. Alton Michel of Crossfield, Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Way of Airdrie and Miss Marion Peter of Antelope.

Many Veterans Face Crop Loss

Provincial government officials said Thursday that many ex-servicemen farmers in the Wainman district are faced with crop failures due to the wet spring this year. Agriculture Minister Ure and Lands and Mines Minister Turner, who returned recently from a visit to the newly-settled district, reported the project is making progress but a wet spring and late seeding would result in crop failures for the majority of settlers.

COUNCIL MEETINGS

The regular monthly meeting of the Village Council will be held in the

FIRE HALL

First Monday of each month

DR. JAMES D. PURVES

DENTIST
will be at the
OLIVER HOTEL
Thursday of Each Week
9 till 5
Also at Carstairs
Tuesday and Friday

Anne's Beauty Shoppe

HAVE A PROFESSIONAL OCEAN WAVE, ONLY \$5.50

LOST—A girls heavy jumbo sweater, with gilt Canada buttons, between Crossfield and Bottre. Finder re-

CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE
Published each Friday. Subscription price \$1.50 per year. Display ads 30c per inch. H. MAY — Publisher

UNITED CHURCH
International Communion Sunday
Madden 11 a.m. Sunday School
12 noon Service.
Crossfield 11 a.m. Sunday School
1:30 p.m. Service.
Holy Communion at both services.
Next Sunday Harvest Home and Thanksgiving Services.

CROSSFIELD BAPTIST CHURCH
Minister Rev. J. W. MacDonald
Sunday Services at 11
Bible School at 12 noon
Thursday prayer service at 3:30
Thursday Junior Service at 7
Friday Young Peoples at 8

CHURCH OF THE ASCENSION
Sunday October 3
Evening at 1:30 p.m.
B. Vance, Rector.

ONE USED MINNEAPOLIS GRAIN SEPARATOR

IN GOOD RUNNING CONDITION
IF INTERESTED, SEE THIS MACHINE QUICKLY

WILLIAM LAUT

The International Man

Phone 9

Crossfield

Modern Service and Auto Court

COCKSHUTT AGENT — Commercial Trucking

Agent For All B-A Products

See us for Bulletins on "Weed Sprays"
Published by Alberta Govt.

Walter H. Stewart Phone 61 CROSSFIELD

Why carry coal and ashes when you can heat your house with a

COLEMAN OIL-BURNING HEATER

Priced from \$14.95 to \$157.00

YOUR CO-OP STORE

Phone 21

Crossfield

WE HAVE FOR —

Immediate Delivery

- 1 No. 509, 6-ft. Oneway Disc on Rubber
- 1 No. 306, 24-Run Double Disc Drill
- 1 No. 5, 16-ft. Used Swather good as new

WE CAN SUPPLY YOU WITH

The New National Greazerator — A high pressure grease gun with hydraulic booster. Develops 5,000 pounds pressure, equipped with 10 ft. of hose and fits any grease bucket.

H. McDonald and Son

MASSEY-HARRIS FARM MACHINERY

Phone 35 Crossfield, Alta.
See Our Display of New Propane Gas Ranges and Propane Equipment

Security For The Farmer

DURING THE PAST FEW YEARS Canada has enjoyed a period of unprecedented prosperity. Industrial expansion has taken place on a very large scale and incomes have risen rapidly in that field. It is interesting to know that agriculture has likewise prospered during this period and that farm incomes have also risen, enabling many farmers to substantially improve their financial positions. It has been an accepted fact, in the past that as a whole farmers did not receive a large share of the national income, and it is gratifying to learn that this is no longer the case. That increased farm income is being wisely used is demonstrated by figures which have been made public by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, showing the reductions which have been made in farm debts in the past few years.

Debt Reduced On Prairies

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics has reported that in 1946 the number of farms on which there were mortgages or debts on lands or buildings was reduced by 42 per cent. Mortgage debts on buildings and lands in the prairie provinces in 1941 amounted to \$173,102,500. In 1946 this figure had dropped to \$80,444,000 which was 53.5 per cent. below the total for 1941. The report showed that the greatest drop had taken place in Saskatchewan. In the same period, agreements for sale debts in the prairie provinces dropped from \$123,383,500 to \$80,445,000 or by 34.9 per cent. In this case, the reduction in Alberta was greater than in either Saskatchewan or Manitoba.

Living Costs Have Risen

While debts on lands and buildings have been substantially reduced, the farmer like all other citizens has had to contend with rising operating and living costs. In April of this year the index covering the farmer's operating and living costs had risen to the record level of 183.2 with costs in the years 1935 to 1939 as a basis of 100. Farm machinery was one of the first articles from which price controls were lifted, and there have been rises also in taxes, wages for farm help, clothing and many other things. Farm income in the first quarter of 1946 was \$94,582,900 more than in the same period in 1947 and \$105,617,000 more than in the first three months of 1946. While they have had to meet rising costs, it is gratifying to know that farmers have taken advantage of the present period of prosperity to substantially decrease their debts and thus increase their present and future security.

STARTS to work in 2 seconds

STOP A HEADACHE

ASPIRIN

LOWEST PRICES
12 tablets... 15¢
24 tablets... 28¢
100 tablets... 75¢

GENUINE ASPIRIN IS MARKED THIS WAY

SELECTED RECIPES

BAKED TOMATOES WITH CHEESE

4 large tomatoes
1/2 teaspoon salt
1/2 cup corn flakes
1/2 teaspoon paprika
2 teaspoons melted butter
1/2 cup grated soft cheese

Wash tomatoes, remove stems and cut crosswise. Place cut side up in baking pan; sprinkle with salt and pepper. Crush corn flakes into fine crumbs, mix with paprika and melted butter. Cover each tomato half with grated cheese; sprinkle with crumbs. Bake in moderate oven (350 deg. F.) about 20 minutes. Yield: 8 servings.

STUFFED POTATOES

Select medium-sized, smooth-skinned oval potatoes. Bake in a hot oven (450 deg. F.) until tender, about 50 minutes; being careful not to over-brown the skin. Cut the potatoes in two, lengthwise; remove the potato pulp, being careful to leave shells unbroken. Mash the hot potato, add either milk or cream as for mashed potato.

Season as follows: To each cup of potato add 1/4 teaspoon salt, 1/4 teaspoon pepper, 1/4 teaspoon onion juice and 1 teaspoon butter. Fill the shells with this mixture, rounding the surface so that it is the shape of the original potato. Bake for 10 minutes in a hot oven. Grated cheese may be sprinkled over the top.

BEARS IN MAINE ARE KEEPING UP TO DATE

AUGUSTA, Me.—The "new look" for bears this season includes a travelling bag.

Game Warden Charles Harmon of Aroostook County reported to the state fish and game office here that he chased a black bear that was carrying such a bag.

"I didn't get close enough to shoot the bear," he said, "but I scared it so that it dropped the bag in flight. Among other things, the bag contained a lipstick."

NEW GOLD DISCOVERIES

EDMONTON.—The Edmonton Journal, in a newspaper story said that spectacular gold discoveries about 150 miles north of Yellowknife in the Northwest Territories may prove to be the most important extension of the mining field since the 1930's.

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS

THE CHINESE USED SPICES MORE THAN 4,000 YEARS AGO.

TWO CHILDREN AND A PONY

These two lovely-looking children are the daughters of Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Livingston, Cloverdale, B.C. They are shown on their Shetland pony, "Brownie". The two little ones are learning to dance and prefer the Highland Fling for which 7-year-old Barbara has won a cup. They live on a 80-acre farm about 24 miles from Vancouver. Their chief harvest is oats and hay of which there was an abundance this year.

URGE AFTER HARVEST WEED CONTROL

"Get a head start on next year's weeds," Herbert A. Pasm, Director of Research, Green Cross Insecticides, advised in a statement to grain farmers. "Spray stubble grain with (350 deg. F.) about 20 minutes. Yield: 8 servings."

In early summer sprayings, said Pasm, there is a safe limit to the amount of 2,4-D which may be applied. As a result, hard-to-kill weeds like thistle and bindweed cannot be treated with as high a dosage as after harvest. There is an additional advantage in that stubble spraying this fall will make next year's sprays easier to treat.

GEMS OF THOUGHT

STYLE IN WRITING

What is called style in writing or speaking is formed very early in life, while the imagination is warm and impressions are permanent.—Thomas Jefferson.

With a nice taste and care in weaving words together, you will express yourself most happily, if a skillful setting makes a familiar word new.—Horace.

And, after all, it is style alone by which posterity will judge of a great work, for an author can have nothing truly his own but his style.—Isaac D'Srael.

The style of an author should be the image of his mind, but the choice and command of language is the fruit of experience.—Edward Gibbon.

St. John found Christ, Truth, in the Word which is God. We look for the sainted Revelator in his writings, and there we find him.—Mary Baker Eddy.

FRIENDS TOOK FARMER UP ON INVITATION

WINDOM, Kan.—The next time Alfie Neel may think twice before telling flying farmer friends to "fly up and see us, any time."

After he had voiced that invitation at a flying farmer meeting, 24 small planes glided in for unexpected landings at Neel's farmlanding strip.

Up to the occasion, Mrs. Neel whipped up a breakfast for the visitors and the day was spent visiting and flying.

THE TILLERS

QUICK MR. TILLER! JABBER IS BEING CHASED BY THE BULL!

HURRY, JABBER! RUN THIS WAY! THE FENCE!

DAD BURN! JABBER, I'VE TOLD YOU SEVEN TIMES TO STAY AWAY FROM THAT BULL!

I WANT TO SELL HIM NEXT WEEK! NO ONE'S BEEN ABLE TO WEIGH OFF HIM! I WON'T GET THE PRICE I WANT!



STAVED TOGETHER—This is the flooded out Mission-Matagui Calf Club and its leader, H. Borg. Although all members were flooded out when the Fraser dykes broke in May, they stuck together, and here they are at Mission Fair.

FUNNY And OTHERWISE

Little Willie tugged at his mother's apron strings. "Ma, didn't I hear you tell Aunt Mary I have your eyes and daddy's nose?" "Yes, you did," said his mother indulgently. "Well, look at me now ma," said Willie. I've got Grandpa's teeth."

Junior: "Pop, teacher said the world revolves on its axis."

Senior: "You must have misunderstood her, son. The world revolves on taxes."

A worried-looking man rushed into the florist shop and demanded three potted geraniums.

"I'm so sorry," said the clerk. "We're out of geraniums right now but we have some very petunias."

"Nope, they won't do," replied the man. "It was the geraniums I promised my wife to water while she was away."

Mrs. Henpeck: "Everything is going up."

Mr. Henpeck: "Oh, I wouldn't say that. For instance, there's your opinion of me, my opinion of you, and the neighbors' opinion of us both."

"I'm saving money for you next term, Dad," announced Ralph. "I'm staying in the same form, so you won't have to buy new books."

"You have a nice collection of books, but you should have more shelves."

"I know, but nobody seems to lend me shelves."

Nervous passenger: "What if a bridge has been hit and the train falls into the river?"

Guard: "That's all right, sir. We have plenty of trains."

A fellow was sitting in a doctor's office, when another patient anxious to get into a discussion of symptoms, asked him what he was there for. The first patient replied: "A couple of months ago I swallowed a handful of nothals."

"Really?" said the second patient. "What was the reaction?"

"Well," said the first patient, "I haven't been bothered with noths since."

CERTAINLY THIS STORY MIGHT SOUND FISHY

The Fort William Times-Journal tells this one: A New York couple went fishing near Peterborough, Ont. on their 25th wedding anniversary. After fishing for 25 minutes, they hooked a muskie, fought him for exactly 25 minutes and gaffed him. When weighed, the fish was exactly 25 pounds. If anyone thinks the story is fishy, he certainly is entitled to his opinion.

Beethoven began violin lessons at the age of five.

TIRED FEET

Soothe them with

MINARD'S LINIMENT

35¢

Large economical 4-oz. jar 65¢

Put on freely, and note quick relief. Goodness odor.

THE TILLERS

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Western Briefs

HERBERT—Children of Herbert are going to have a play party, the project, sponsored by the Lions' club and expected to cost in the neighborhood of \$2,000, will include a wading pool and other playground facilities.

EDMONTON—Lloydminster, a town on the Alberta-Saskatchewan border, has received approval by Alberta order-in-council to borrow \$50,000 to build a school. The town is administered municipally by both provinces and the Alberta order-in-council is said to give final approval to the plans.

WILLIAMS LAKE, B.C.—Thirty cattle were killed by an outbreak of the dreaded blackleg in Riske Creek range. Although several ranches were using the range only Mickey Martin's stock was affected. Others had inoculated their cattle earlier. Inoculation of all cattle is now complete and no further trouble is expected.

RED DEER, Alta.—Eoin L. Whitney of Red Deer, a graduate of the University of Alberta, has been awarded the \$1,500 Putnam scholarship to Harvard university. It was learned here. The scholarship is open to mathematics students in North America. Mr. Whitney now is on a research fellowship at the California institute of technology at Pasadena, Calif.

FLIN FLON, Man.—Five young beaver, sent here by Saskatchewan's natural resources department, had no chance to display their talents before visitors to the Rotary exhibition. The beaver, caged at nearby Hapnot lake, fell victims to husky dogs, who managed to tear away wire netting and kill all but a yearling—a few hours before the exhibition was due to open.

EDMONTON, Alta.—Virgin territory in northern Alberta is to be fully explored for oil by some 20 oil companies. The provincial government announced. The companies will co-operate in the exploration of 4,000,000 acres of land in the triangle bounded by Lac La Biche, Lesser Slave Lake and Lake Athabasca.

HERBERT, Sask.—The Herbert clinic has been formed with Dr. I. H. Maser and Dr. Z. B. Claman, a fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh, Scotland, in charge. Weekly services have been established at Hodgeville and Rush Lake and negotiations are under way for a weekly medical service at Chaplin.

FARMER GOING TO GIVE SURPLUS CABBAGE TO RABBITS NEXT TIME

WILKES-BARRIE—If farmer Henry Bobbin ever has any more surplus cabbages, he's going to turn them over to the rabbits.

Bobbin recently found himself with 40,000 cabbages he couldn't move to market, so he offered them to the public.

No one showed up, however, and Bobbin issued another appeal for takers, saying that the cabbages were going to go to waste.

Then the crowds came.

Yesterday, Bobbin reported that cabbage-seekers had not only picked up the 40,000 surplus cabbages, but had disappeared with an additional 1,000 he had planned to send to market as well.

Sees Canada As World Leader In Uranium Ore

OTTAWA.—Canadian scientists generally agree Canada is gradually overtaking the Belgian Congo as the world's greatest producer of uranium ore.

One of these scientists is 47-year-old Arvid Thunaa, who is in a unique position to know. As chief of the radio-activity division of the government's mine bureau, he commutes between Ottawa and Eldorado—the government's vast uranium enterprise in the Northwest Territories.

Returning from his fifth trip to Great Bear Lake, the uranium expert said he is fully satisfied Canada is "on the right road to a bright atomic future."

Thunaa agrees with atomic energy control board scientists in Ottawa it is quite possible that Canada already has exceeded the Congo's known uranium production.

He is certain, too, that Canada is ahead of Russia in production of uranium ore.

Canadian Pay Rolls Set Record

OTTAWA.—The pay envelope of Canada's industrial worker is at its fastest in seven years—perhaps an all-time record size.

Average weekly earnings of workers in eight leading industries were \$40.49 on July 1, and the bureau of statistics reported that is a peak for the seven years in which the bureau has been recording payroll.

The new figure represented an increase from \$40.02 at June 1 and from \$36.15 a year previously.

The payroll average was computed from "advance" tabulation of figures in eight leading industries—manufacturing, logging, communications, transportation, construction, trade, mining and services such as hotels and laundries.

In manufacturing, the weekly average payroll at July 1 was \$41.20, compared with \$40.63 at June 1 and \$36.47 a year previously.

HARD TO KEEP TAB ON ALASKA'S POPULATION

SEATTLE.—They go and come in Alaska—and the U.S. Census Bureau gives it up.

Official population at Oct. 1, 1930, according to the last count was 72,524. Thousands of soldiers then packed the census. They left, others arrived.

In the latest census of American territories Alaska is omitted.

ROLL YOUR OWN BETTER CIGARETTES WITH

LYDIA PINKHAM

CIGARETTE TOBACCO

YOU WOMEN WHO SUFFER HOT FLASHES then FEEL CHILLY-

Here's Good News!

Are you between the ages of 38 and 49 and going through that trying "functional" middle-age period peculiar to women? Does this make you suffer from hot flashes, feel clammy, so nervous, irritable, weak? Then try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to relieve such symptoms. It's famous for that.

Many wise "middle-age" women take Pinkham's Compound regularly to help build up resistance against this distress.

It's the only Compound contains no opiates—no habit-forming drugs.

Lydia E. Pinkham's VEGETABLE COMPOUND

THE TILLERS

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A BIG EAGLE



In a recent issue on the "World News in Pictures" page there was a picture of an eagle with the caption under it "Biggest Eagle Shot in Southern Ontario". The wing span of the bird was six feet four inches. This has brought a response from Denham, Sask., and the above picture shows an eagle that measured seven feet one inch from wing tip to wing tip. It is held by two daughters of Mr. and Mrs. John Pauls of that district. Mrs. Pauls killed the eagle with the stick shown in the picture after it had eaten one of the chickens, and then got caught in the fence.

PEACE RIVER SETS NEW GRAIN RECORD

EDMONTON.—Records were broken for grain shipments from the Peace River district in the crop year ended July 31, with an aggregate movement of 23,850,000 bushels, an increase of 500,000 bushels over the record of the previous year.

Half of the shipments during the past year were made up of wheat, the remainder comprising oats, barley, rye and flax. In store in country elevators at the end of the crop year were 650,000 bushels of various grains, against one million bushels a year before.

With an ever-increasing amount of grain from this rich northern Alberta district, elevator companies launched an expansion program last year. New elevators were opened at High Prairie, Woking, Grimshaw and at Dawson Creek in the B.C. border.

SALT PREVENTS GRAY HAIR

According to observations made by three doctors in the New York university college of medicine, common table salt helps check graying of hair due to lack of certain vitamins, reports C-I-L Agricultural News.

—By Les Carroll

World News In Pictures

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★ ★ ★ ★

★ ★ ★ ★



PINNED-UP GIRL WINS BEAUTY QUEEN TRIALS—All pinned up was Lillian Pentz, 18, a honey blonde competitor in the trials for the western Ontario beauty contest to be held Labor Day. Lillian was all set to parade before the judges when the zipper in her suit refused to "zip". The day was saved with the pin. Lillian then qualified for the finals.—S.N.S. photo.



DISTINGUISHED VISITOR AT ANNUAL SCOUTS' AND GUIDES' RALLY—A keen supporter of the Scouts, Her Majesty the Queen was a welcome visitor to the annual rally of Boy Scouts and Girl Guides at Greenwood, Essex, Eng. Here she has a special word for District Commissioner Eric Palmer, a piper with the Ilford Scouts.—S.N.S. photo.

SKY-WRITING—Skywriter Joe McDermott of Montreal, who "wrote" over the Canadian National Exhibition grounds at Toronto, works at 10,000 feet where the temperature is inclined to be chilly regardless of earthly readings. Here a feminine visitor to the airfield in the Laurentians where McDermott trains, has a peek at the pipe from which the smoke pours to form the words in the sky. When McDermott "writes", he will do so broadside to the breeze to make sure the letters aren't pushed together.—S.N.S. photo.



GERMAN FAMILIES FOR CAN-UCK FARMS—First of immigrant German families to reach Canada on their way to new homes in Ontario are Mrs. Ernest Jacob and her daughter, Irma, seen as they arrive to join Mr. Jacob in Morrisburg, Ont. The Jacobs have four boys in Hamburg they hope to bring to Canada soon. Immigrant families are being permitted to enter the country on a special one year's permit. Others are expected to follow shortly.—S.N.S. photo.



CAN'T RAISE BAIL, GANG LEADER WEEPS—Self-styled leader of the Toronto "Beany" gang, Frank Stobbers, 21, is shown with officials at Barrie, Ont., where with 12 others, he appeared on trial following the Wasaga Beach riot. Romanded a week on assault charge he said "I don't want to go back to jail." The Beany gang leader sobbed: "My folks have deserted me." Four of the gang were freed because of absence of key witnesses.—S.N.S. photo.



BARBARA ANN GETS U.S. VISA—A heart-free Barbara Ann Scott visited H. Earle Russell, U.S. consul-general with whom she is pictured above, and secured her U.S. visa for use "early in the fall", according to the pretty skater. Accompanied by her mother, Mrs. Clyde Scott, Barbara Ann arrived in Toronto for a flying visit and returned to her summer cabin at Brockville, Ont., after the necessary official proceedings to enable her to travel to Hollywood and New York in the near future, seeking fame in the movie world. "The ring which I accepted as a friendship gift from George Pelford, Jr., I returned to him," said Barbara Ann. "It was a beautiful diamond ring which belonged to his grandmother and he wanted me to have it. I guess it was silly of me to wear it, but I did, and then everybody thought I was engaged. I'm not."—S.N.S. photo.



TEST PILOT KILLED—Lieut. William James McQuade, a Canadian test pilot of the Fleet Air Arm, was killed when the Mosquito he was flying crashed near Gwinnar, Cornwall, Eng. McQuade, sole occupant of the plane, comes from Toronto, where his wife and family live. He was home on a month's leave a year ago, and started test piloting for the Fleet Air Arm after returning to England.—S.N.S. photo.



DEMONSTRATE JAPANESE DANCES—Japanese dances they learned from the older folk was demonstrated at a summer school in Haliburton, Ont., by Chieko Yamagata and Ginger Terakita of Toronto, shown with Mrs. Santa Rao, of India, who will sing classic songs of native land.—S.N.S. photo



NAME LADY BANTING FIRST IN COLLEGE—Lady Banting, widow of the late Sir Frederick Banting, who discovered insulin, has become the first Canadian woman to be awarded a membership in the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists. Lady Banting, who has been working in a London hospital the past two years, said the result of the examinations in July had surprised her and had convinced her "it was just a fluke."—S.N.S. photo.



VAMPIRE JETS TAKE PART IN THRILLING AERIAL DISPLAY—Chatting with a Canadian National Exhibition visitor Shirley Jordan before he took his Vampire jet up for trial spin is Fli-Lieut. Jack Phillips, veteran of overseas service. Phillips was a crack pilot with the famed City of Edmonton Squadron flying Mosquitoes.—S.N.S. photo.

One In twenty Enter Mental Hospitals

OTTAWA.—One in 20 Canadians will spend at least part of their lives in a mental institution.

But, despite the fact that in the last 15 years there has been a 60 per cent. increase in the population of mental hospitals, health and welfare officials aren't unduly alarmed over the situation.

First of all Canada's aging population has a lot to do with it.

Dr. C. G. Stogdill, chief of the department's mental health division, said in an interview here that about 25 per cent. of those now in institutions are aged persons.

Then again, more persons are beginning to accept mental hospital care.

"While the mental hospital still is under a stigma, it is nothing like what it was some years ago," said Dr. Stogdill.

He added that Canada's 16 mental health clinics throughout the Dominion were doing much to assist persons in need of specialized treatment, but not hospital care.

A shortage of trained personnel—and especially of social workers skilled in psychiatric treatment—is the main problem holding up post-war expansion of these clinics, particularly in western Canada.

Sometimes sponsored by a school board, juvenile court, parent-teacher organization, or other group, the clinic is staffed by a psychiatrist, a psychologist, and a social worker.

Behavior of epileptics, children, and others are studied at the clinic. Dr. Stogdill described as "a most healthy sign," the fact that teachers are beginning to show a great interest in what makes children behave the way they do.

As well as providing treatment, workers at the clinics tell teachers and parents how to detect undesirable behavior trends.

Dr. Stogdill said he felt the time was quickly approaching when mental health services should be integrated with other health services to the community.

"People are realizing more and more the part psychology plays in illness," he concluded. "They also realize that delinquency has natural causes, and they are going to look for people who know the answers."

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SCOTTISH LADS AND LASSIES DANCE AND PLAY AT HIGHLAND GAMES.—Six Highland lassies dancing for judges are, from left: Helen Opperman, Evelyn MacMillan, Pipe Major Grace MacKoy, Alice Wright, all of Toronto; Kathie Ayers of London, Ont., and Jean Smith, Toronto. Jean won first prize in best-dressed Highland girl contest, while

Kathie Ayers lost by one point to Kathleen Houston, Toronto, on the day's scotch. The Fergus park arrived with more than 1600 Scots from all over Ontario and parts of the U.S. More than 160 competed in the events and prize money totalled over \$2,000. Scottish lassies of long ago were fought again as 14 bands paraded around the field.—S.N.S. Photo

: STAMP CORNER :



France has issued stamps to honor Chateaubriand on the centenary of his death (top left) and to Second World War hero General LeClerc, who died last year (top right). Philippines Republic has issued a commemorative stamp to late President Manuel Roxas (top center). Pakistan has issued definitive pictorial stamps (below) with date of Independence, Aug. 15, 1947, inscribed.

Among the most popular specialty collections is that on which railways are featured. Engineers, railwaymen and model railroad enthusiasts especially make collections of railway pictorial stamps. A number of countries have issued such stamps, showing this method of transportation.

One of the more recent such stamps shows a railway in the Belgian Congo, featured on a new stamp from that country for the 50th anniversary of the railroad there. One of the most detailed railway locomotive stamp sets is that of Egypt of 1933, issued for the International railway congress held there that year. The stamps show locomotives of early years and current types.

Great Britain, where the railway made its first appearance, has never issued a stamp to the railways. But Canada shows railways on a number

of stamps, including the 20 cents harvesting scene of the 1928 issue, on the special delivery stamp of 1927, and New Brunswick's 1928 issue. Nearby Newfoundland shows an express train on the 1928 issue.

United States issued its first railway pictorial stamp in 1869 on the three cents value of that issue, on the 1903 Pan-American Exposition issue, on the 1944 railroad commemorative issue, and on the 1912 parcel post five cents value.

Among European countries there have been numerous railway pictorial stamps, most for commemorative purposes. Belgium issued numerous parcel post stamps showing locomotives and railway workers since 1916. Modern engines being shown on issues of 1934 and 1935, railway workers on issues of 1942 and 1945. Bulgaria's King Boris liked to drive railway engines, and a set in 1939 shows various trains and the king in a locomotive cab. France issued a set to modern locomotives in 1937, and Germany issued a set to 100 years of its railways in 1935, showing old and modern engines. Holland marked 100 years of its railways with a set in 1939.

These are but a few of the stamps issued showing railways. Building a collection of such stamps is an interesting sidelight to stamp collecting.

Who's Who on Postage Stamps.—The new Republic of Korea, established in the U.S. occupation zone of that Asiatic country, formerly part of the Japanese empire, has issued a stamp to first President Syngman Rhee. According to the New York Times, he was in 1945 and studied international law at Princeton university, under Woodrow Wilson, before the latter was president of the United States.

New issues.—United States stamp to Girl Scouts is to be issued at Savannah, Georgia, on Oct. 26 instead of Nov. 15, as previously announced. Yugoslavia has issued a set to the recent Danubian conference. Strait Settlements have issued new stamps for Kedah, Kelantan, Perak, Perlis and Negri Sembilan. Brazil has issued a stamp to its national music school.

Ed. Note.—If you have any Canadian, Newfoundland or British North American stamps for sale or exchange write to our advertising director, Mr. Pratt Kuhn, 120 Wellington St. W., Toronto 1, Ont., who is an amateur collector.

United States issued Sept. 31 stamp to Gold Star Mothers, (top), to confederacy of poultry industry on Sept. 9, (center), and to founder American Red Cross, (bottom), Sept. 7.

SUPER-TRAINS WITH DELUXE ACCESSORIES PLANNED BY U.S. RAILROAD COMPANY

PHILADELPHIA.—The Pennsylvania Railroad announced it is launching a \$218,700,366 building program, the largest in its history.

Martin Clement, president of the largest rail network in the United States, set forth a plan that would make rolling luxury liners of the trains of the future.

Under the plan, every PRR passenger train will have supervised children's playrooms, movie, refreshment lounges, temperature controls and other conveniences.

Here are some of the improvements Clement envisages:

1. Doors that open "a touch through use of compressed air."

2. New style wheel trucks eliminating virtually all sway on curves.

3. Fluorescent lighting throughout, giving "a mellow shadowless glow...no glare."

4. Longer passenger coaches with fewer seats, giving more leg room—"an important factor in overnight coach travel."

5. Sleepers that are all-room cars with "no more open-section berths...extra-wide panorama windows...enclosed wardrobes and ample luggage space."

Clement said PRR has arranged purchase of 566 new diesel electric locomotives and is aiming at abolishing almost all steam power on all its through passenger trains from New York to the west and south.

DINING-ROOMS DOOMED?

I am beginning to wonder if the family dining room is doomed to oblivion in much the same fashion that the once famous parlor ceased to exist.

Most of the newer dwellings have dinettes or breakfast rooms that meet all dining needs. I, too, find that a busy schedule persuades one to eat in the kitchen with only a few steps need to be taken in getting a meal and serving it. However, I truly derive much satisfaction from an evening meal served in the dining room and, of course, Sunday dinner is not a meal for the kitchen.

There is something alluring about a well appointed table, a clean cloth, the silver and the shining dishes, with the stimulating family conversation that such a meal induces. I have been wondering if juvenile delinquency isn't due in part to our sketchy way of living. We might all be better off if we got back into the dining room and spent more time there.—From a letter to the Indianapolis News.

Comfort Temperatures

There is no such thing as the "perfect temperature" for absolute comfort, points out the Canadian Institute of Plumbing and Heating.

The proper temperature for the maximum amount of comfort, varies with the season, the amount of moisture in the air, the extent of air movement, and with different individuals.

With moderate humidity and slight air motion, however, comfort levels can be set up for summer and for winter which will satisfy more than 90 per cent. of individuals. A few will feel "too hot" while another small number of individuals will feel "too cold." These persons should correct the difference with proper variations in clothing.

Allowing for the types of activities involved, the following temperatures are usually specified for winter conditions:

Schoolrooms..... 70-72 degrees F.
Gymnasiums..... 55-65 " "
Assembly rooms..... 65-72 " "
Dining rooms..... 65-70 " "
Kitchens..... 65 " "
Hospital wards..... 68 " "
Theaters..... 65-72 " "
Operating rooms..... 70-75 " "
Homes..... 68-72 " "

The summer comfort line is based on figures usually six degrees F. higher than those which apply in winter.

The Suez Canal in Egypt was built at a cost of about \$100,000,000.

Lady Oakes Runs Productive Farm In Bahamas

NASSAU, Bahamas.—Lady Oakes, widow of the late Sir Harry Oakes, multi-millionaire Canadian financier and mining magnate, is waging a one-woman battle in the Bahamas to conserve sorely needed dollars.

Reaffirming her husband's faith in the Bahamas, Lady Oakes, contrary to expectations, is expanding farming operations on her estate on New Providence Island.

"We hope to produce enough on our farm to make a big contribution toward the colony's effort to conserve dollars," said Lady Oakes, smiling.

"I have two great faiths. My first is in Great Britain's powers of recovery. My second faith is in the Bahamas which now is my home."

A large proportion of the Oakes capital has been earmarked for investment in Great Britain. At the end of 1947 the estate invested \$900,000 in government war bonds, and her children have added an additional \$300,000.

Last winter the Oakes farms produced all the vegetable needs of the Bahamas Country Club and the British Colonial Hotel doing away with the former practice of importing vegetables from the United States.

At the Oakes' farm just about everything that will grow in the Bahamas is cultivated—strawberries, cauliflower, spinach, broccoli, yams, okra, sweet potatoes, corn, cassava and pigeon peas.

Say Canadians Do Not Care What They Eat

CALGARY.—Canada's home economists are on record, unofficially, as feeling "caustic" about the way too much where or what they eat.

Still enveloped in the convention spirit prevailing since the four-day diet national dieting contest may soon begin, the 200 delegates sped home.

But they had indicated off the record that Canada has no national dish, although with the best raw materials in the world they may soon. Canadians don't demand original food; Canadians sometimes don't care whether the food they eat is satisfactory or not.

"Outside of Quebec's pea soup," said a delegate, "we haven't any national dish."

"And Western Canada appears far less discriminatory in food food than the East," commented a confirmed Westerner.

But she hastened to add Alberta had the best beef in the world—the piece de resistance at the closing banquet—even if it sometimes lacked trimmings.

It was the consensus easterners, especially in Montreal but becoming better educated gastronomically in Toronto too, were prone to demand and appreciate tasty, original dishes. Hence the "excellent" facilities in Montreal, said an Easterner.

A bad food sense could be improved in time, it was felt.

"Don't drink from dipped glasses and eat from dirty plates without complaining," said a despairing dietitian.

Pasteurized Milk Is Safe.

Prices In Spain "Staggering"

TORONTO.—A Spanish omelette would cost a small fortune in Spain, Mario Carles, a Spaniard who recently arrived here from Barcelona, said.

Carles arrived in Canada by plane with his wife and three boys. He said a Spanish omelette, a popular Canadian luncheon dish, "would really run into money" with eggs sometimes as high as \$5 a dozen in Spain. He said bread at certain seasons of the year jumps to \$5 a loaf.

"The prices in Spain are staggering the average working men whose wages for a 48-hour week seldom exceed \$24," Carles said.

ON THE SIDE —By E. V. Durling

If to dream by night
And muse on you by day,
It all the worship dead and wild
A lover's heart can find
If prayers in absence breathe for you
In Heaven's protecting power,
If winged thoughts that fly to you
A thousand in an hour
If busy blending you with all my future lot,
If this you call forgetting
You, indeed, shall be forgot.

—JAMES MOULTRIE.

A Philadelphia matron informs me she is campaigning against jokes which deal disparagingly with married life. She does not mention any examples of the kind of jests to which she objects. I suppose she means cracks like: "My wife ran away with my best friend—and I miss him."

The gowns made by a Paris dressmaker named Mme. Elaine de Valois are much in demand but hard to get. Mme. de Valois will not sell a gown to a plump woman. Her customers must have certain measurements. If the prospective customer's figure does not present too great a problem, Mme. Valois prescribes a course of exercise and diet that will streamline her to the required measurements. Something new, what? Making the customer fit the gown instead of vice versa.

PASSING BY
Cecil B. De Mille, veteran film producer, Cecil should make another version of his 1926 picture of the year's yearling "The Sign of the Cross." "Cool Papa" Bell, brilliant Negro ballplayer. A former teammate of Satchel Paige and Jackie Robinson on the Kansas City Monarchs. The best Negro ballplayer I ever saw was a fellow named Menore who played third base for the Philadelphia Giants. Remember him?

SPRINGERS
Another springer spaniel has won another best-of-show award. This time it is a beautiful animal named "Impassioned" from the Suez Canal, Cal. Kennel Club show. It won't be long now before it will be generally realized how much better dogs springer spaniels are than other spaniels. Cockers are nice amiable dogs but not as versatile as springers nor do they have nearly as much personality.

HOBSES & WOMEN
An effective way of inspiring the interest of an aloof beauty is to make a fuss over her worst feminine enemy. The aloof beauty will then try to steal you away from her enemy. This will arouse said enemy and she will do everything possible to hold you. This battle of the beauties can result in some very interesting evenings for you. Or say your horses & women experts.

TRICKY QUERY
How can an inlander be credited with a double-play without even touching the ball? That was the query put to me. I confessed I baffled my. My questioner now says: "Batter called out on infield fly. Ball hits infielder nearest to ball gets credit for the putouts." Quite so, but I doubt that the summary would credit the inlander with an unassisted double play. The two outs would be credited to him merely to fill out the printed box score.

YOU'RE TELLING ME

By WILLIAM RITT
Central Press
Canadian Writer

A New Yorker makes his living teaching people how to eat spaghetti. A pupil learns in a hurry if he just strings along with teacher.

Teaching people to eat spaghetti seems like child's play to a parent who has tried to teach a kid how to drink castor oil.

Spaghetti instructing must be like all other professions. To succeed a man must be wowed up in his work.

An Ohio postman turned in \$5,020 he found in a mailbox. There's a fellow whose integrity is letter-perfect.

Hardy Little Holland Quietly Seeks to Reconstruct Industry, Better Economy



The old and the new — A swank 1948 model car sweeps past one of Holland's old and picturesque windmills. Though Holland strives for progress it won't abandon wooden shoes, windmills or tulip gardens.—CFO photos.

By PAUL A. SHENKMAN
Central Press Canadian
THE HAGUE, Holland.—Wooden shoes, windmills, tulips and canals have been the mainstay of Holland's international relations long enough. Now they are going to have to move over and make room for more realistic, if less picturesque, international ties based upon political, economic and industrial considerations.

That is the general opinion expressed to this Central Press correspondent by such active young figures in the Dutch government as J. van den Beugel, foreign office expert on the Marshall Plan; Max Weiglas, of the ministry of economic affairs; and H. G. Hermann, political aide to Prime Minister Louis J. M. Beel.

The Dutch government has no desire to abandon as lost its great tourist industry which was shattered by the war. A quick look at the country reveals that the canals, the dikes, the Zuyder Zee, and the national customs and dress are as picturesque as ever.

"However, there is a new side to the picture," says Weiglas. "The 105 million dollars which were transferred in loans and grants to the Netherlands under the Marshall Plan during the second quarter of this year prevented the downfall of the national economy. These funds are not being used to make high life, or even to feed our people. Nobody is starving."

"The money," Weiglas explained, "is being used to reconstruct our industry so that increased production can bring greater dollar imports—our greatest need."

"In other words, we are putting the Marshall Plan aid to work as an investment in our economic and industrial rehabilitation."

Industrial Europe is nationalization-conscious these days, largely because of Britain's experiments under the Labor government. However, according to this spokesman, the Dutch are not nationalization-minded.

He points out that five of the country's eight coal mines are nationalized and the remaining three are controlled by the government, but that the steel industry is not nationalized and that of the two or three minor strikes since the war — notably in the machine industry — one was arbitrated by the government and the others were settled by the operators and workers themselves.

To the foreign observer, the Dutch man-in-the-street has this summer given perhaps the most curious demonstration of steadiness of political nerves that the world has seen since the war. Within the short space of 10 days recently, Holland saw the following march of events:

- 1.—The nation marched to the polls for its general election (every four years).
- 2.—A slight shift in popular sentiment, mostly to the right, threw upon prime minister, at the resignation of the queen, the responsibility of forming a new cabinet.
- 3.—The foreign ministers of the five western European nations comprising the Western Union, met in The Hague for a highly confidential conference, and indirectly, Soviet Russia.
- 4.—Crown Princess Juliana took her first big step as regent for her

aging mother, prior to her own coronation, when she summoned Prime Minister Beel to form the new cabinet.

In virtually every democratic nation in the world today, any one of these important national developments would have found the press and radio blaring bulletins and "flashes" to the people, and many of the people themselves gathering in front of the palace and ministries to "see the show."

However, in the Dutch capital, the big news has been treated with only casual interest, and the Dutchman and his wife have gone about their business without interruption — except for the half dozen breaks during the day for the indispensable cup of coffee.

The prime minister's aide, H. G. Hermann — himself a journalist who has been invited to spend a year on the faculty of an American university — smiled when I commented upon what seemed to be phlegmatic Dutch

The Queen—Specially posed photo of Queen Wilhelmina for the 50th anniversary of her reign.

temperament. He answered: "You might almost think our people were not interested in their national affairs," Hermann said, "if I didn't tell you that our recent election, as usual, brought out some 95 per cent. of the voters."

"Our people go about their political life with deep interest but also with a philosophical calm which is lacking in much of the rest of the world. That is why we like to feel that the Netherlands is one of the most stable spots in the world today."

"It might interest you to know that hardly a taxi driver in The Hague knows that our cabinet meets in this very building. The people have confidence in the government that hardly a taxi driver in The Hague knows that our cabinet meets in this very building."

Holland's responsibility to the world — on the picturesque side — will continue to include keeping the windmills turning, the tulips growing and the wooden shoes clattering along the winding streets of Marken and Volendam.

However, the little country on the North Sea now has tightened its post-war belt and taken on some sterner responsibilities, too.

Smile of the Week—
SHOULD BE
After a lively argument, says wife: "But, you're a terrible man to live with; why can't you be like Jack So-and-So?" she went on. "They've been married 30 years, and his wife tells me he's gentlemanly, and loving, and tender."
"So he ought to be tender," replied hubby. "He's been in hot water for 20 years."

New Cloth Stops Revolver Bullet

WASHINGTON—Standing 10 feet away, a Washington policeman plunked a .38 revolver bullet into a cloth target and blinked at what happened.

The bullet went about half way through, then flattened out. While the policeman stared in disbelief, a chuckle arose from a spectator. Dr. Raymond Seymour of New Brunswick, N.J., knew the "cloth" target was a new plastic material.

Earlier, Dr. Seymour had told the American Chemical Society the material is "stronger than steel" on a pound-for-pound basis.

The sample was a multi-layered "sandwich" of woven glass fabric and a resinous plastic material. It was a quarter-inch thick.

Seaweed Industry Feasible At West Coast

VANCOUVER—The B.C. Research Council believes a "small-scale" kelp extraction and processing industry could be set up in this province.

In a progress report issued recently on research work which started in 1944, the council said that a sufficient number of kelp seaweed deposits are commercially available in Mainland coastal waters to justify the establishment of an "algin" extraction industry.

Officials would not say what the words "small scale industry" meant in dollars and cents.

"But," they say, "it certainly wouldn't be a million dollar industry."

Algin, an extraction of kelp, is used to make ice cream, whipped cream, and bakery products more soft and elastic.

The research council found that the kelp found in coastal waters along the B.C. Mainland is of a higher quality than that found along the American west coastline.

At present, alginic acid, the kelp extract, is selling at approximately \$1 a pound.

Infra-Red Rays Used In Protecting Produce From Frost

NEW YORK—The same infra-red rays that enabled snipers in the second world war to see in the dark have been put to work protecting fruits and vegetables from frost.

Steelways, magazine of the American iron and steel institute, said the device using the rays could save \$500,000,000 worth of crops annually.

As techniques for use of the machine develop, the publication said, six weeks or even two months may be added to the growing season for many crops.

London's famous No. 10 Downing street was first occupied by a prime minister in 1704.

Building Houses In Turkey Is A Furious Dusk To Dawn Scramble

ISTANBUL—In Turkey they say houses rain from heaven. A new suburb of Istanbul is called just that, "gece konaklari," or "houses from heaven". Like mushrooms, these houses grew from dusk to dawn. The Turks have their own magic to solve housing shortages, a built-in loop-hole in the building code.

The code says any man can build a house—if he has a building permit. The trouble comes in getting the permit. Officials in Turkey are particularly stingy because building materials, although unrationed, are needed for essential public projects.

So, if a Turk decides to materialize his post-war ivy cottage dream without the essential permit, unempathetic police are likely to tear it down.

The gimmick in the building code says that if the Turk manages to get a roof over his house before the police catch up then he is inside the law. What's more, the police not only have to leave the house in peace, but also give the builder a permit to finish it.

Consequently there's a brand-new boom in black market housing. It works this way:

A contractor finds a man who has been camping on the doorstep of the housing authority begging a permit. He offers to furnish the house-ready

City Of Edmonton Looking For Planning Experts

EDMONTON—With the northwest airport chain and Alaska Highway at its front door and Canada's No. 1 oilfield at its back, with 120,000 population—up 8,000 in the past year—and an \$18 millions 1948 building program, Edmonton wants to know where it's going.

City council has adopted in principle a scheme for a complete civic survey by authorities on civic government and community planning; instructed Mayor Ainlay to name a three-man committee to find the experts.

Their first job: examine the whole administrative organization, present physical condition and development plans, then and propose improvements.

Need for replanning was emphasized in a dispute this year in re-zoning property earmarked for a civic centre to permit construction of a \$6 million hotel. Other demands and issues before council: More paved roads in Edmonton's area of 42 square miles; violent debate before parking meters were decided upon as an answer to downtown traffic difficulties; changing from street cars to buses now nearly completed; better transportation, street lights and telephones in fast-growing outskirts; big spending for new schools, improving and extending bridges over the North Saskatchewan River, increasing water pressure, and even mosquito control.

Quick Cross Stitch



HUNGRY AS A BEAR



CUTE AS A KITTEN

7314

FRISKY AS A PUP

Miss Brink

Just six cross-stitches to the inch! These gay and frisky little motifs are so easy to embroider for kitchen towels—look like gingham!

Give these to daughters for her first embroidery! Pattern 7314; transfer, 6 motifs 6 1/2 x 7 1/2 inches.

Our improved pattern—visual with easy-to-see charts and photos, and complete directions — makes needlework easy.

To obtain this pattern send twenty-five cents in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) to Household Arts Department, Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Avenue E., Winnipeg, Man. Be sure to write plainly your Name, Address and Pattern Number.

Helpful Hints

It's important to wash dust cloths often, since a dirty cloth cannot take up dust effectively.

A long-handled dustpan is a good investment for any housewife since it saves stooping and saves her energy.

After washing blankets, brush them with a soft brush to raise the nap and press the binding with a warm iron.

New household aid is a transparent plastic bag filled with a chemical solution which may be heated up in boiling water for use as a hot water bottle or chilled in the freezing compartment for use as an ice bag. Chemical solution is electrically sealed in the bag.

"KITTY" GETS \$15 YEARLY FROM CIVIC PAYROLL

CORAL GABLES, Fla.—This city pays an old cat, named Kitty, \$15 a year.

Kitty showed up at the city equipment yard eight years ago, maintenance superintendent Truman Smith explains, when rats and mice were about to take over the garage. Kitty set about ridding the place of vermin in exchange for milk and a place to raise a family.

She has had a yearly "appropriation" ever since. It's listed under the vague heading of "shop overhead". But don't let that fool you—it's milk for Kitty.

Smith estimates that Kitty has mothered about 20 broods of kittens since she has been around.

BARNYARD ECONOMY

Said the big black rooster
To the little red hen:
"You haven't laid an egg
Since the lord-knows-when."
Said the little red hen
To the big black rooster:
"People ain't buying 'em
As often as they used to."
—A. T. McF., in Ottawa Citizen.

Caracas, the capital of Venezuela, was founded in 1567.

Autumn Will See Milady Wearing Suit And Matching Topcoat



Suits with matching topcoat will be the mood for autumn, fashion experts claim. The bottle green suit (left) is the kind that you'll wear a long time before you get money's worth. Colors match the topcoat and suit, (centre), which is the ideal combination for fall wear into winter. Another suit is shown, (right), that you can wear to the office and for that "special" occasion. It comes in cinnamon bronze and is made of gabardine.

Tank for Cooling Milk

PROPER means of cooling milk are essential to the production of a first class product. It is desirable that milk be cooled quickly for best results, then kept cool until shipment. The health inspection services of most cities ask for the storage of 2 1/2 to 3 tons of ice per cow where ordinary methods of milk cooling are used. It should be of particular interest to dairy farmers, therefore, that with a properly insulated cooling tank a little more than a ton of ice is sufficient to cool 30 lbs. of milk per day during the six warm months of the year, all the cooling to be done with the ice. This takes care of 6,000 lbs. of milk during the six months mentioned, which is considerably more than the average dairy cow will give during this period of time.

It would seem logical to ask, therefore, why put up 2 1/2 tons of ice per cow when 1 1/2 tons will do? In an ordinary concrete tank about half of the ice put into it is wasted cooling the soil and air around the tank. If a tank is properly insulated, however, this loss is reduced to a comparatively small amount.

Freshly drawn milk has a temperature of about 80 degrees Fahrenheit, and for best results it should be cooled to 60 degrees, or less, within two hours after milking. To extract the heat from a given quantity of warm milk it requires a definite amount of refrigeration, or stored cold, to absorb the heat. This refrigeration is supplied either by melting ice or by a refrigeration machine, usually driven by electricity. Recent studies of this problem have shown that to cool 100 lbs. of milk to a temperature of 48 degrees in two hours takes 1.3 kilowatt hours of electricity or 40 lbs. of ice. Insulated tanks, of course, are essential not only for economical cooling but also to secure the degree of cooling necessary for a first-class product.

The size of the tank needed will depend on the number of 8-gallon cans to be cooled at one time, plus the necessary cooling water and ice. To obtain the necessary capacity of refrigeration storage in the form of ice water there should be three times as much water in the tank as there is milk in the cans.

The tank should not be deeper than necessary to permit the cooling

to close over the tops of standard cans, as excessive depths only add to the labor of lifting the cans out, and the depth of water need not be greater than sufficient to reach the necks of the cans. The accompanying table gives the dimensions of several convenient sizes of tanks for different sizes of dairy units. It should be noted that a standard inside width of 3 ft. and a depth of 27 ins. is used in all sizes, the variation being in the length only.

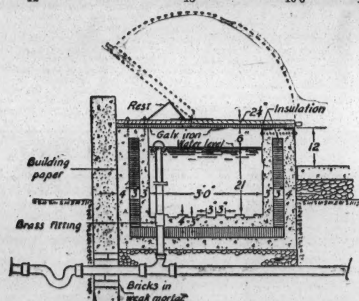
The important thing in the construction of an insulated tank of this kind is, of course, the insulating material. A great deal of research work has gone into the development of the best forms of prepared insulation for this kind of milk-cooling tank. Not less than 3 inches of the material is advisable, and it should be made up either of compressed cork sheeting such as is used in the construction of refractory, or of any of the wood pulp insulating boards now on the market. Several firms interested in the insulating material trade are preparing hermetically sealed sheets or cakes of this insulating material in shapes and sizes which fit the standard tanks with a minimum of cutting. It should be remembered that it is extremely important that these insulating packages remain permanently dry, because any insulating material loses considerable of its insulating value when it becomes impregnated with moisture.

In building one of these insulated tanks the best procedure is to lay the floor of the tank first, placing in position the drain pipe together with the fittings for the overflow pipe. When this is completed the insulating material is put in position both on the floor and in the side walls, then outside and inside forms for the walls of the tank are put in place and both walls poured at the same time.

As the concrete walls approach completion, anchor bolts for the wooden frame around the top of the tank and for the angle iron corner protectors for the front of the tank are placed in the concrete while it is still soft. The cover for the tank is made of a wooden frame filled with insulating material and the under side of it is at least about three inches with galvanized iron to keep the insulating material dry.

CONVENIENT SIZES OF INSULATED TANKS

Capacity of Tanks (8 Gal. Cans)			
One milking in tank at a time	Two milkings in tank at a time	Inside Length	Overall Length
4	6	4'0"	5'0"
6	9	6'0"	7'0"
8	12	8'0"	9'0"
10	15	10'0"	11'0"
12	18	12'0"	13'0"



THIS CURIOUS WORLD

By WILLIAM FERGUSON



ANSWER: The Gulf of Guinea, off the west coast of Africa, where the prime meridian crosses the equator, at sea level.

WORLD HAPPENINGS

BRIEFLY TOLD

Employees of the North Bay Daily Nugget have purchased the newspaper from the estate of former publisher and president, the late W. E. Mason.

Estimated building construction in Edmonton was boosted to a record \$19,000,000 for 1948 by applications for building permits for two major schemes totalling more than \$450,000.

A program for reorganizing defence forces of Australia, including a "joint war production staff", was announced in the speech from the throne opening the federal parliament.

A 21-year-old girl, stranded five hours on a water-battered rock in Capilano canyon, North Vancouver, was rescued by firemen who formed a human chain to bring her up the steep cliff side.

Exports of Canadian wheat during the crop years ended July 31 totalled 136,897,000 bushels, down 23,439,000 bushels from the 160,336,000 shipped in the preceding year, Dominion bureau of statistics reported.

Canada's national parks attracted a record number of visitors in the four months ended July 31, the resources department announced. The attendance was 694,344, a six per cent. increase over the previous all-time high of 659,881 in the same period last year.

Australia announced a reduction of 20 per cent. in gasoline rates for private use and 10 per cent. for other users, effective Oct. 1, to limit dollar purchases. Present gasoline rationing, based on the horsepower of the vehicle, ranges from six to 15 gallons a month.

Yellowknife Mine Pouring 240 Tons A Day

EDMONTON.—The pouring of the first gold brick from the Giant Yellowknife Mine at Yellowknife brought to fruition 13 years of staking, financing and development that has run into millions of dollars.

Dr. Charles Cammell, former Canadian deputy minister of mines and resources, officiated at the pouring ceremony before some 60 federal and Alberta officials, mining, oil and aviation executives, service representatives and Edmonton and Yellowknife businessmen.

A. Ken Muir, Giant general manager, presented the gold brick to Mines and Resources Minister Mackenzie King, who in turn presented it to W. C. Ronson, Ottawa, master of the mine.

At present, Giant Yellowknife is milling 240 tons a day. It is pouring bricks currently by means of milling, crushing and mercury amalgamation.

Snare River power is coming in at the end of September. A roasting plant will begin operating in November.

The whole plant will be operating by Christmas and operating rate stepped up to 300 tons a day by early 1949. Later it will go up to 500 tons.

The mill is designed for eventual expansion of 1,000 tons daily capacity.

COLLECTS DIVIDENDS

BURY ST. EDMUND, Suffolk, England.—A Suffolk farmer who bought a sow at the market here soon collected his dividends. When he called to take it home he found it had given birth to a litter of 16.

A goldfish has teeth in its throat and chews its food thoroughly before swallowing it.

LITTLE REGGIE



Oh, Walter! I don't know when I've ever seen such a cute picture!

Next! It's romantic when he grabs her and kisses her in the middle of the street!

TRAN!

—By Al Vermorel

WON INTERNATIONAL COMPETITION — Otto Leader, a polled Hereford bull bred by Sheriff McGreggor, of Brandon, and sold last year to Carlos L. Pereyra Iraola, of Buenos Aires, placed first in its class and won a reserve championship at great Palermo cattle show in the Argentine recently. The bull was sired by Otta A. (167297) and the dam was Kimkit Initiative (103169).

Manitoba Bull Won High Honors At Argentine Show

By JANE DALE

BRANDON, Man.—Facing some of the keenest competition the livestock world can produce, Otto Leader, a polled Hereford bull bred by Sheriff McGreggor, of Brandon, placed first in its class and won a reserve championship at the Great Palermo cattle show in the Argentine.

The bull was bred at the Sheriff's farm in Brandon and sold at the Royal Winter Fair in Toronto last year for \$5,000 to Pereyra Iraola, of Buenos Aires, one of the largest breeders of Hereford cattle in the world. It was shown to the South American ranch last January.

At the Palermo show as many as 150 bulls are shown in one class and they represent the finest breeding stock in the world, making the local win an outstanding achievement for the Manitoba pure-bred cattle industry.

Adding to the achievement was the fact that the bull was the first polled Hereford to be taken into the Argentine and it won in competition with horned entries.

Sheriff McGreggor, one of the most enthusiastic promoters of the polled Hereford breed in Manitoba, was informed of the win by cable. "I have 150 bulls here and I am producing quality and individuality of the Hereford cattle right here in Manitoba as good as you'll find any place in the world," he stated.

The Iraola family was the first to import Hereford cattle into the Argentine in 1922 and have built up a tremendous herd in the intervening years. During his visit to the Royal Show last year, Pereyra Iraola also bought a polled Hereford bull to Australia and it was shown to the Argentine in the same place.

Sheriff McGreggor previously exported a polled Hereford bull to Australia and has received very favorable reports of its progress as well.

BIG RYE, FLAX CROPS

The combined output of fall and spring rye for Canada from the 1948 crop is estimated by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics at mid-August to be 26.3 million bushels, nearly double that of 1947. The Canadian rye crop as currently estimated exceeded only by the 1922 crop which reached 32.4 million bushels.

A near-record 1948 Canadian flax crop of 26 million bushels from 1.9 million seeded acres is also forecast. Last year the output was 12.2 million bushels, while the largest flaxseed crop previously harvested in Canada was one of 26.1 million bushels in 1912.

ESTABLISHED BORDER

The Gadsden Purchase between the United States and Mexico was consummated at Old Mesilla, near Las Cruces, New Mexico, in 1854. It gave the United States vast areas of land for \$2,000,000 and established the international border from El Paso to California.

2784

KITCHEN MEDITATIONS

A Little Window

By JANE DALE

From a little window at the bend of the stair
I see a part of the world out there
Some twinkling stars and a neighbor's light,
Some shining water when the moon is bright.

Some tall dark trees against the sky,
And miles of fields with harvest high.
I gaze out there when I go to bed
It gives me a vision and fills my head
With broader views than my petty cares,
And gives me hope as I climb the stairs.

It shows me life will never be
Just four small walls if I can see
The broader way, the higher light
With one step closer every night.

FIRST INGOT

The first commercial ingot of aluminum was poured in Pittsburgh in 1886. The first salesman sent to peddle the product returned home to tell his employers that he could not even give it away. Today there is not enough aluminum to supply the demand.

Thet is the highest country in the world, with table land rising 16,000 feet above sea level.

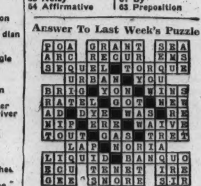
X-X OUR CROSSWORD PUZZLE X-X

HORIZONTAL

- 1 To inspire
- 2 River in Pennsylvania
- 3 Elevated
- 4 King of Siam
- 5 Title
- 6 To urge
- 7 Symbol for plutonium
- 8 Likewise
- 9 Preface three
- 10 Treachery
- 11 Snake
- 12 Friend of Troy
- 13 To drink in quantities
- 14 Yuletide deity
- 15 Subsidary
- 16 Bitter witch
- 17 Hawaiian bird
- 18 Whether
- 19 Advocate
- 20 Salt batter in the air
- 21 Sixth
- 22 Son-in-law of Mohammed
- 23 Crude metal
- 24 Periodic
- 25 Windstorm off Faroe islands
- 26 Constellation
- 27 Consumed
- 28 Imperial
- 29 Domes
- 30 Velvety angle
- 31 brief ex-
- 32 Creative
- 33 Contraction
- 34 Lever
- 35 Greek letter
- 36 Spanish river
- 37 College in Iowa
- 38 Begone!
- 39 Extra
- 40 Numerical
- 41 Since
- 42 Centimeter
- 43 Duetty
- 44 River in England



ANSWER TO Last Week's Puzzle



By Margarita



—By Al Vermorel

When Planning Your Home

Miss Caroline Judson, Home Designing Specialist, Alberta Department of Agriculture suggests that when planning to build or remodel your farm home, you investigate the possibilities of a "Jack-of-all-trades" or utility room.

The advantages of such a room are almost endless. It provides a natural solution to the problem of where to preserve fruits and vegetables and deep freeze winter supplies. It is an ideal place for a sewing centre, where after the clothes have been washed and ironed they can be

hung ready to be mended or have buttons sewn on. It can be used as laundry and ironing room and save those needed steps up and down stairs or for summer outdoor drying. It can include special storage space for baskets of fruits and vegetables, without cluttering up the kitchen in the coming season. These are just a few of the uses that can be made of this "Jack-of-all-Trades" room.

If you would like information about the design and uses of a utility room, or are looking for ideas on home planning and remodeling, address your enquiries to Miss Caroline Judson, Home Designing Specialist, Alberta Department of Agriculture, Edmonton.

What you want in a fur coat... style! Important! price! More Important! value! Most Important!

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CALGARY ALBERTA

Modern Style Pithead



The pithead gear of the new shaft at Missley Common Colliery, Bootstown, Lancashire, is constructed in clean white concrete. In addition, the National Coal Board is to build the biggest washery in Britain, which will clean 600 tons of coal an hour. Part of it will be operating by next year. The new shaft is shown in this picture, a complete contrast to the old type of coalmine shaft with its pithead wheel.

Compete For Provincial Semi-Finals

The Provincial semi-finals in the Junior Judging competitions were held on Thursday last at the Olds School of Agriculture with 8 grain clubs and 4 dairy clubs competing for the right to represent the southern half of the province in the finals held in Edmonton on Friday.

George Black, supervisor of Junior club work for the provincial department of agriculture, supervised the competitions.

The 8 grain teams judged samples of wheat, oats, barley, timothy and clover. The Rockyford club comprised of Melvin Heininger and James Miller enjoyed the winners with a score of 793 points.

They in company with the winners in the other two classes won the right to go to Edmonton where they met Holden in the provincial finals.

The Vauxhall club of Milton Wadell and Bob Poynton were second. Other clubs competing were: Acme (Murray Brown and Wilfred Boile), Granum (Joe Donahue and Wallace Daley), Bow Island (Edward Trencher and Gordon Blanchard), High River (Charles and John Rhodes), Crossfield (Eddie Akred and John Conley) and Raymond (Kenneth Milner and Rulon Litchfield).

The Dairy team of Jim Clark and Patricia Gibbs were the winners of the Dairy competition and met the team from Riley in Edmonton in the finals. The dairy teams were required to judge three classes. The first was a class of four Jersey cows at the T. H. Noad, Oldview Jersey Farm, one mile north of town; the second was a class of four Holsteins at the O. S. A. and the third class was a group of three, two-year-old Holsteins at the O. S. A. farm just south of Olds.

Second in the competition was a team from Lethbridge comprised of Rosie Parry and Verna Tennant. Other clubs entered were:

Beaupaw (Sheila Black and Martha Smith); Acme (Claude Webb and Duran James).

The brother and sister team of Olivia and Jim Hobbs of Harlaw scored 719 points to take first place in the best judging competition and the right to meet Rosalind in the finals.

The Carstairs club of Harold Schickel and Irene Bell were second with 716 points. Irene substituted for her brother who was injured in a threshing accident. Harold was the top individual scorer in the event and had Irene's brother been on hand it is likely that the Carstairs team would have topped the best judging event. Despite her handicap of coming in at the last moment Irene put up a very capable showing.

Other clubs competing were: Pincher Creek (Gerald Hobson and David Simpson); Raymond (Eugene Dahl and Lyle Murray); Claresholm (Jim and Joan Mouser); Livingston (Walter Shadlock and Muriel Ady) and Okotoks Bill and Jack Snodgrass).

The clubs entered in the best competition had an opportunity to express an opinion on a class of Hereford market steers being fitted by Ed Noad for showing at the Toronto Royal Winter Fair. They also judged classes of Shorthorn cows and a group of Aberdeen Angus cows at the O. S. A.

Present from the Department of Agriculture to assist Mr. Black were Fred Newcombe, director of District Agriculture, 6, Clark of the Junior Activities Branch and J. E. Birdall, Fields Crops Commissioner.

Weir, of the Dominion Production Service, Calgary assisted the judges and the staff of the O. S. A. lent a helping hand with the various aspects of the work. Chas. Yeuch and Bill Meade assisted the judges.

District Agriculturalists present included Del Steed, Cardston; Peter Jamieson, Claresholm; Graham Anderson, Calgary; Jimmy Oylander,

Assistant District Agriculturalist at Lethbridge; Ken Walker, Youngstown; Jack Anderson, Medicine Hat; Bob Milligan, Strathmore; Fred Bell, Drumheller; John Englehart, Red Deer and Hugh McPhail, Olds. Mr. T. Morris the leader of the champion Disbury dairy team has in this 1948 team his third potential provincial finalists and this shows the progress of the club under his guidance and must be a distinct pleasure for him as it is for Hugh McPhail, local district agriculturalist, under whose guidance the club operates.

Poem by W. H.

OUR PIONEER LADY

Framed in the partly open door,
She shades her eyes with lifted hand,
And stands to gaze where distance blurs

The groves and fields of prairie parkland,
The dazzling sunlight if the spring sets dew-diamonds sparkling radiant warnings,
And, under trees, where dark shades cling

A robin sings a salute to morning,
Past the black fallow, and the pasture slough,
Her blue eyes seek a distant ridge,
And, where the pioneer trail went through,

She journeys far on memory's bridge,
Where small white clouds drift far and low
Along the slopes that cattle roam,
She sees Covered Wagons, moving slow,

Toward a new land and new homes,
A wisp of smoke, beside a grove,
Macks where a where a settler's log house stood,
And the dark shade, part down the hill,

Shows where he found the plowing good.
Her memory takes her to the way
The seekers trail wound to coulee depths,
And climbed again to grove-topped ridges,

Where rich and had for ages slept.
Now, in the Spring, the plowed lands lie,
Green-pencil marked by spears of grain,
Where once rank prairie-grass waved high

Round slough and grove across the pain,
Then, trails, unfenced, ran past log cabins
And sod-roofed sheds, that marked the farms,
And only in the pioneer's dreams,
Were tall, white houses and red barns.

—W.H.

Miss Barbara Lamb of Calgary, will be teaching piano, in place of Miss Katherine Allen for the coming term. Please enquire at the home of Mrs. T. Bland on Saturday.



By DR. P. J. GREANEY, Director, Line Elevator Farm Service, Winnipeg, Manitoba.

Testing Farm Seed Stocks (An Outstanding Seed Testing Service)

The planting of good seed is the most important single practice in the production of successful grain crops. Consequently it will be a sound investment for any farmer in Western Canada to have the seed he intends to plant in 1949 tested for germination, freedom from smut, freedom from weed seeds, and for purity as to variety. The use of any seed but the best is a gamble. Take one of the risks out of your 1949 farming operations by having your seed tested for these important "good seed" factors.

Seed Testing Laboratory. To provide western farmers with complete and reliable information as to the quality and value of their own grain for seeding purposes, the Line Elevator Companies, sponsors of the Farm Service Department, operate, at no small cost to themselves, a cereal seed testing laboratory which for efficiency and dependability is unsurpassed in Canada. We invite farmers to make the maximum use of it.

Seed Tests Available. This year, Line Elevator Farm Service will again undertake to make the following tests, free of charge, on farmers' seed samples of wheat, oats, barley, rye and flax: (1) Germination (2) Smut and other seed-borne diseases, (3) Weed seed content, (4) Purity of variety, (5) Mechanical seed injury.

Seed Samples. Farmers are invited to deliver seed samples for testing to their nearest Line Elevator Agent, as soon as possible, and to instruct him as to which tests are required. The samples must consist of at least 4 ounces and not more than 6 ounces of clean seed. We urge farmers to be sure and submit samples which are truly representative of the lot of seed to be tested. Country grain buyers will provide clean seed envelopes, and will forward the samples to Line Elevator Farm Service, Winnipeg.

NOW IS THE TIME TO GET YOUR LOCKER FILLED READY FOR HARVEST

MILK CUSTOMERS ARE WARNED THAT UNLESS THEY RETURN THEIR BOTTLES WE SHALL BE COMPELLED TO DISCONTINUE THIS SERVICE

Crossfield Cold Storage Lockers
W. J. ROWAT, manager



Trapshooters from all parts of Alberta will converge on Calgary September 29 and 30 and October 1 to take part in three days of action packed competition in the Calgary Gun Club's Southern Alberta Merchandise Shoot. The highlight of the tournament will be the Calgary Herald Trapshooting Championship with the Herald Gun Bowl at stake. Gun Club officials have announced that the prize list totals more than \$1,200 in the 17 events listed for the largest shoot being staged in the province this year.

The Herald Gun Bowl event will be open to residents of Southern Alberta only with Red Deer being the northern boundary and the international border being the southern. Besides the Herald trophy there will be the Common-

wealth Petroleum trophy for skeet open to any resident of the province and awards in the Sliding Handicap, the Distance Handicap and a special award for the women competitors. Entries should be mailed to the Calgary Gun Club, 708 Centre Street, prior to the start of the tournament. The shoot will take place at the club ranges, 17th Ave. and 33rd Street W.

EMPLOYERS and EMPLOYEES!

New contribution rates for
Unemployment Insurance
Are effective October 4, 1948

The new contribution rates are:—		WEEKLY RATE		Value of
Class	Class of Employed Persons	Employer	Employee	Weekly Stamp
0	While earning less than 90 cents a day or while under 16 years of age (Paid on his behalf by the employer)	9	9	18
1	Earnings in a week: \$ 5.40 to \$ 7.49	18	12	30
2	Earnings in a week: \$ 7.50 to \$ 9.99	24	15	39
3	Earnings in a week: \$ 10.00 to \$ 11.99	24	18	42
4	Earnings in a week: \$ 12.00 to \$ 14.99	24	21	45
5	Earnings in a week: \$ 15.00 to \$ 19.99	24	24	48
6	Earnings in a week: \$ 20.00 to \$ 24.99	30	30	60
7	Earnings in a week: \$ 25.00 to \$ 33.99	36	36	72
8	Earnings in a week: \$ 34.00 or more	42	42	84

Weekly and monthly rated employees earning \$3,120.00 or more a year are not insured

On and after September 20, 1948, new denominations of UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE STAMPS will be on sale at POST OFFICES.

Surplus stamps of old denominations may be exchanged at Post Offices any time prior to October 31, 1948.

EFFECTIVE OCTOBER 4, 1948, INCREASED BENEFITS ARE PAYABLE TO CLAIMANTS WITH DEPENDENTS. THERE ARE OTHER CHANGES AFFECTING BOTH EMPLOYERS AND EMPLOYEES.

For full particulars, apply to the nearest office of THE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE COMMISSION

R. J. TALLON
Commissioner

J. G. BISSON
Chief Commissioner

C. A. L. MURCHISON
Commissioner